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ISTITUTO ZOOPROFILATTICO SPERIMENTALE DELLA LOMBARDIA E DELL'EMILIA ROMAGNA "BRUNO UBERTINI" ENTE SANITARIO DI DIRITTO PUBBLICO

LA NOSTRA ESPERIENZA, LA VOSTRA **SICUREZZA**.

#### **Environmental monitoring webinar?**

#### Application of microbiological and virological analyses in the environmental monitoring of process of production

30.09.21 Brescia





## Food safety

- checks on food for safety criteria
  - microbiological
  - virological
  - allergens
- checks on the surfaces of equipment and processing environments





#### Environmental monitoring



- Size of the sampled surfaces
- Sampling sites
- Method of sampling (sponges or swabs)
- Use of analytical methods with high sensitivity
- Genetic characterization of the isolates





## Size of the sampled surfaces



(meat products) is suggested to analyze, if

possible, at least 900 cm<sup>2</sup>







- direct contact surfaces
- indirect contact surfaces
- not in contact surfaces





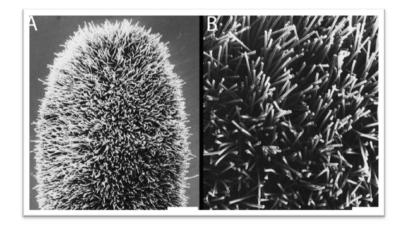
### Method of sampling

Flocked swab

- better capagity to recover on surfaces
- better ability to release in the analysis









# Use of analytical methods with high sensitivity

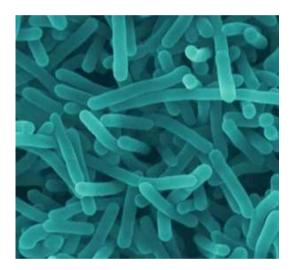
- Screening with PCR or Rt-PCR or dPCR
- ISO Methods
- Confirmation of isolates (ex. MaldiTof)





#### Some examples: pathogens

- Lm isolated in Italian cheese in Canada & US
- inspections with environmental sampling at the manufacturer
- Lm isolated from surfaces
- WGS demonstrated homology of the isolates
- implementation of the sanitation procedures by the manufacturer





## Some examples: not-pathogens



- collection of samples of cheese and water
- inspections with environmental sampling at the manufacturer
- Strains of chromogenic P. fluorescens from water, cheese, sawbs and from
- gaskets of production line
- Set up of a PCR method for detection of chromogenic *P. fluorescens*





#### Some examples: allergens



the environmental sampling is
essential to verify that in factories with
production lines of products without
allergens (gluten) there are no cross contaminations

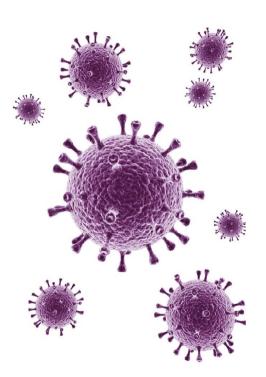


- Detection on swabs with Elisa



#### Some examples: virus

- viruses are able to resist to surface cleaning and disinfection treatments
- low doses are sufficient to cause disease
- viruses can remain viable on surfaces in environments such as canteens, kindergartens, etc.
- in our routine activity detection Norovirus and HAV from swabs
- detection of Sars-Cov2 from swabs collected in public transport or fast foods





#### Some examples: virus

- One Health European Joint Projects\_BIOPIGEE
- detection of HPE virus in pig production chain
- Environmental sample taken at farms and at slaughterhouses









#### Thank you for your attention





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